

At Nutley CE Primary, we believe that PSHE skills pupils should know how to understand their feelings and emotions, as well as understand their own mental health and appreciate that in others. We use a comprehensive progressive scheme of learning called JIGSAW – which is fully compliant with the statutory guidance for Relationships and Heath Education (DfE England 2019) The scheme provides children with the skills to navigate challenging personal situations, developing resilience throughout their school lives. The JIGSAW program nurtures skills of empathy, kindness and an understanding of the needs of others. At Nutley CE Primary the children learn the importance of equality and how to be respectful of differences. The children also learn the importance of their rights and responsibilities within the school setting and in our diverse society.

By the end of Primary School:

Families and people who care for me

Pupils should know:

- that families are important for children growing up because they can give love, security and stability.
- the characteristics of healthy family life, commitment to each other, including in times of difficulty, protection and care for children and other family members, the importance of spending time together and sharing each other's lives.
- that others' families, either in school or in the wider world, sometimes look different from their family, but that they should respect those differences and know that other children's families are also characterised by love and care.
- that stable, caring relationships, which may be of different types, are at the heart of happy families, and are important for children's security as they grow up.
- that marriage represents a formal and legally recognised commitment of two people to each other which is intended to be lifelong.
- how to recognise if family relationships are making them feel unhappy or unsafe, and how to seek help or advice from others if needed.

Caring friendships

Pupils should know:

- how important friendships are in making us feel happy and secure, and how people choose and make friends.
- the characteristics of friendships, including mutual respect, truthfulness, trustworthiness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, trust, sharing interests and experiences and support with problems and difficulties.
- that healthy friendships are positive and welcoming towards others, and do not make others feel lonely or excluded.



- that most friendships have ups and downs, and that these can often be worked through so that the friendship is repaired or even strengthened, and that resorting to violence is never right.
- how to recognise who to trust and who not to trust, how to judge when a friendship is making them feel unhappy or uncomfortable, managing conflict, how to manage these situations and how to seek help or advice from others, if needed.

Respectful relationships

Pupils should know:

- the importance of respecting others, even when they are very different from them (for example, physically, in character, personality or backgrounds), or make different choices or have different preferences or beliefs.
- practical steps they can take in a range of different contexts to improve or support respectful relationships.
- the conventions of courtesy and manners.
- the importance of self-respect and how this links to their own happiness.
- that in school and in wider society they can expect to be treated with respect by others, and that in turn they should show due respect to others, including those in positions of authority.
- about different types of bullying (including cyberbullying), the impact of bullying, responsibilities of bystanders (primarily reporting bullying to an adult) and how to get help.
- what a stereotype is, and how stereotypes can be unfair, negative or destructive.
- the importance of permission-seeking and giving in relationships with friends, peers and adults.

Online relationships

Pupils should know:

- that people sometimes behave differently online, including by pretending to be someone they are not.
- that the same principles apply to online relationships as to face-to-face relationships, including the importance of respect for others online including when we are anonymous.
- the rules and principles for keeping safe online, how to recognise risks, harmful content and contact, and how to report them.
- how to critically consider their online friendships and sources of information including awareness of the risks associated with people they have never met.
- how information and data is shared and used online.

Being safe

Pupils should know:

- what sorts of boundaries are appropriate in friendships with peers and others (including in a digital context).
- about the concept of privacy and the implications of it for both children and adults; including that it is not always right to keep secrets if they relate to being safe.



- that each person's body belongs to them, and the differences between appropriate and inappropriate or unsafe physical, and other, contact.
- how to respond safely and appropriately to adults they may encounter (in all contexts, including online) whom they do not know.
- how to recognise and report feelings of being unsafe or feeling bad about any adult.
- how to ask for advice or help for themselves or others, and to keep trying until they are heard. how to report concerns or abuse, and the vocabulary and confidence needed to do so.
- where to get advice e.g. family, school and/or other sources. 23 Managing difficult questions 63. Primary-age pupils will often ask their teachers.

		Being Me In My Wor	ld	
	EYFS	Key Stage One	Lower Key Stage Two	Upper Key Stage Two
Skills	Personal, Social and Emotional Development ELG: Self-Regulation Children at the expected level of development will: - Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly; - Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate; - Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions. ELG: Managing Self Children at the expected level of development will: - Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge; - Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly; - Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy	I can explain why my class is a happy and safe place to learn. I can give different examples where I or others make my class happy and safe. I can explain why my behaviour can impact on other people in my class. I can compare my own and my friends' choices and can express why some choices are better than others.	I can explain how my behaviour can affect how others feel and behave. I can explain why it is important to have rules and how that helps me and others in my class learn. I can explain why it is important to feel valued. I can explain why being listened to and listening to others is important in my school community. I can explain why being democratic is important and can help me and others feel valued.	I can compare my life with other people in my country and explain why we have rules, rights and responsibilities to try and make the school and the wider community a fair place. I can explain how the actions of one person can affect another and can give examples of this from school and a wider community context. I can explain how my choices can have an impact on people in my immediate community and globally. I can empathise with others in my community and globally and explain how this can influence the choices I make.



f	ood choices. ELG: Building Relationships		
C	Children at the expected level of		
d	development will: - Work and play		
C	cooperatively and take turns with others; -		
F	Form positive attachments to adults and		
fr	riendships with peers. Show sensitivity to		
th	heir own and to others' needs.		

		Celebrating differenc	e	
	EYFS	Key Stage One	Lower Key Stage Two	Upper Key Stage Two
Skills	Personal, Social and Emotional Development ELG: Self-Regulation Children at the expected level of development will: - Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly; - Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate; - Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions. ELG: Managing Self Children at the expected level of development will: - Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge; - Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly; - Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including	I can tell you some ways that I am different and similar to other people in my class, and why this makes us all special. I can explain what bullying is and how being bullied might make someone feel. I can explain that sometimes people get bullied because they are seen to be different. This might include people who do not conform to gender stereotypes. I can explain how it feels to have a friend and be a friend. I can also explain why it is ok to be different from my friends.	I can describe different conflicts that might happen in family or friendship groups and how words can be used in hurtful or kind ways when conflicts happen. I can tell you how being involved with a conflict makes me feel and can offer strategies to help the situation. e.g. Solve It Together or asking for help. I can tell you a time when my first impression of someone changed as I got to know them. I can also explain why bullying might be difficult to spot and what to do about it if I'm not sure. I can explain why it is good to accept myself and others for who we are.	I can explain the differences between direct and indirect types of bullying and can offer a range of strategies to help myself and others if we become involved (directly or indirectly) in a bullying situation. I can explain why racism and other forms of discrimination are unkind. I can express how I feel about discriminatory behaviour. I can explain ways in which difference can be a source of conflict or a cause for celebration. I can show empathy with people in situations where their difference is a source of conflict or a cause for celebration.



dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices. ELG: Building Relationships Children at the expected level of development will: - Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others; - Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers. Show sensitivity to their own and to others' needs.		

	Dreams and Goals					
	EYFS	Key Stage One	Lower Key Stage Two	Upper Key Stage Two		
Skills	Personal, Social and Emotional Development ELG: Self-Regulation Children at the expected level of development will: - Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly; - Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate; - Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions. ELG: Managing Self Children at the expected level of development will: - Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge; - Explain the reasons	I can explain how I feel when I am successful and how this can be celebrated positively. I can say why my internal treasure chest is an important place to store positive feelings. I can explain how I played my part in a group and the parts other people played to create an end product. I can explain how our skills complimented each other. I can explain how it felt to be part of a group and can identify a range of feelings about group work.	I can explain the different ways that help me learn and what I need to do to improve. I am confident and positive when I share my success with others. I can explain how these feelings can be stored in my internal treasure chest and why this is important. I can plan and set new goals even after a disappointment. I can explain what it means to be resilient and to have a positive attitude.	I can compare my hopes and dreams with those of young people from different cultures. I can reflect on the hopes and dreams of young people from another culture and explain how this makes me feel. Ican explain different ways to work with others to help make the world a better place. I can explain what motivates me to make the world a better place.		



for rules, know right from wrong and try to	
behave accordingly; - Manage their own	
basic hygiene and personal needs, including	
dressing, going to the toilet and	
understanding the importance of healthy	
food choices. ELG: Building Relationships	
Children at the expected level of	
development will: - Work and play	
cooperatively and take turns with others; -	
Form positive attachments to adults and	
friendships with peers. Show sensitivity to	
their own and to others' needs.	

		Healthy Me		
	EYFS	Key Stage One	Lower Key Stage Two	Upper Key Stage Two
Skills	Personal, Social and Emotional Development ELG: Self-Regulation Children at the expected level of development will: - Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly; - Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate; - Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to	I can explain why I think my body is amazing and can identify a range of ways to keep it safe and healthy. I can give examples where being healthy can help me feel happy. I can explain why foods and medicines are good for my body comparing my ideas with less healthy/ unsafe choices. I	I can identify things, people and places that I need to keep safe from, and can tell you some strategies for keeping myself safe and healthy including who to go to for help. I can express how being anxious/ scared and unwell feels. I can recognise when people are putting me under pressure and can explain ways to resist this	I can explain when substances including alcohol are being used anti-socially or being misused and the impact this can have on an individual and others. I can identify and apply skills to keep myself emotionally healthy and to manage stress and pressure.
	follow instructions involving several ideas or actions. ELG: Managing Self Children at the expected level of development will: - Be confident to try new activities and show	can compare my own and my friends' choices and can express how it feels to make healthy and safe choices.	when I want to. I can identify feelings of anxiety and fear associated with peer pressure.	

Believe and Achieve



independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge; - Explain the reasons		
for rules, know right from wrong and try to		
behave accordingly; - Manage their own		
basic hygiene and personal needs, including		
dressing, going to the toilet and		
understanding the importance of healthy		
food choices. ELG: Building Relationships		
Children at the expected level of		
development will: - Work and play		
cooperatively and take turns with others; -		
Form positive attachments to adults and		
friendships with peers. Show sensitivity to		
their own and to others' needs.		

	Relationships					
	EYFS	Key Stage One	Lower Key Stage Two	Upper Key Stage Two		
Skills	Personal, Social and Emotional Development ELG: Self-Regulation Children at the expected level of development will: - Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly; - Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate; - Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions. ELG: Managing Self Children at the	I can explain why I have special relationships with some people and how these relationships help me feel safe and good about myself. I can also explain how my qualities help these relationships. I can give examples of behaviour in other people that I appreciate and behaviours that I don't like. I can explain why some things might make me feel	I can give examples of things that I appreciate in my friends and family and also things I appreciate in people I don't know, such as those from other countries. I can tell you how I depend on other people and how other people depend on me. I can recognise how people are feeling when they miss a special person or animal. I can give ways that might help me manage my feelings when	I can tell you about different types of friendship and ways these might change. I can also tell you some basic rules about how to stay safe when using technology to communicate with my friends. I can tell you why some feelings might lead to someone using technology to harm myself or others. I can identify when people may be experiencing feelings associated with loss and also recognise when		



expected level of development will: - Be	uncomfortable in a relationship	missing a special person or	people are trying to gain power or
confident to try new activities and show	and compare this with	animal.	control. I can explain the feelings I
their own and to others' needs.			

	Changing Me					
	EYFS	Key Stage One	Lower Key Stage Two	Upper Key Stage Two		
Skills	Personal, Social and Emotional Development ELG: Self-Regulation Children at the expected level of development will: - Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly; - Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate; - Give focused attention to what the teacher says,	I can compare how I am now to when I was a baby and explain some of the changes that will happen to me as I get older. I can use the correct names for penis, testicles, anus, vagina, vulva, and give reasons why they are private. I can explain why some changes I might experience might feel better	I can tell you some of the ways that boys' and girls' bodies change on the inside/outside as they grow up, and I know these changes are connected to making babies. I can tell you something I like and something that worries me about the idea of growing up.	I can identify some changes that happen to girls' and boys' bodies during puberty and tell you about some of the emotional changes that happen too. I know that I will change during puberty and I can tell you how I feel about that. I can tell you some ways that I		



responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions. ELG: Managing Self Children at the expected level of development will: - Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge; - Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly; - Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices. ELG: Building Relationships Children at the expected level of development will: - Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others; -Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers. Show sensitivity to their own and to others' needs.

than others.

I can use the correct terms to describe penis, testicles, anus, vagina, vulva and explain why they are private. I can explain why some types of touches feel OK and others don't. I can tell you what I like and don't like about being a boy/girl and getting older, and recognise that other people might feel differently to me.

I can summarise the changes that happen to boys' and girls' bodies that prepare them for making a baby when they are older. I can explain some of the choices I might make in the future and some of the choices that I have no control over. I can offer some suggestions about how I might manage my feelings when changes happen.

have changed since being a baby and I know the main body parts that make boys and girls different. I know some of the correct names for these and that they are private. I can tell you some things that will change for me and how I feel about this.